

Patient Privacy Notice

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Patient Privacy Notice

Protecting Your Data

Introduction

This privacy notice explains in detail why we use your personal data which we, the GP practice (Data Controller), collects and processes about you. A Data Controller determines how the data will be processed and used and who this data will be shared with. We are legally responsible for ensuring that all personal data that we hold and use is done so in a way that meets the data protection principles under the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR) and Data Protection Act 2018. This notice also explains how we handle that data and keep it safe.

Caldicott Guardian

The GP Practice has a Caldicott Guardian. A Caldicott Guardian is a senior person within a health or social care organisation, preferably a health professional, who makes sure that the personal information about those who use its services is used legally, ethically and appropriately, and that confidentiality is maintained. The Caldicott Guardian for the GP practice is:

Dr Mark Lumb South Park Surgery Waters Green Medical Centre Sunderland Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire. SK11 6JL

Data Protection Officer (DPO)

Under the UK GDPR all public bodies must nominate a Data Protection Officer. The DPO is responsible for advising on compliance, training and awareness and is the main point of contact with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO). The DPO for the practice is:

Sharon Forrester-Wild Howbeck Healthcare Ltd 31 Wellington Road, Nantwich, CW5 7ED Email: DPO.healthcare@nhs.net We will continually review and update this privacy notice to reflect changes in our services and to comply with changes in the law. When such changes occur, we will revise the last updated date as documented in the version status in the header of this document.

What we do?

We are here to provide care and treatment to you as our patients. In order to do this, the GP practice keeps personal demographic data about you such as your name, address, date of birth, telephone numbers, email address, NHS Number etc and your health and care information. Information is needed so we can provide you with the best possible health and care. We also use your data to:

- Confirm your identity to provide these services and those of your family / carers
- Understand your needs to provide the services that you request
- Obtain your opinion on our services (with consent)
- Prevent and detect fraud and corruption in the use of public funds
- Make sure we meet our statutory obligations, including those related to diversity and equalities
- Adhere to a legal requirement that will allow us to use or provide information (e.g. a formal Court Order or legislation, investigations)

Definition of Data Types

We use the following types of information / data:

<u>Personal Data</u>: This contains details that identify individuals even from one data item or a combination of data items. The following are demographic data items that are considered identifiable such as name, address, NHS Number, full postcode, date of birth. Under UK GDPR, this now includes location data and online identifiers.

<u>Special categories of data (previously known as sensitive data)</u>: This is personal data consisting of information as to: race, ethnic origin, political opinions, health, religious beliefs, trade union membership, sexual life and previous criminal convictions. Under UK GDPR, this now includes biometric data and genetic data.

<u>Personal Confidential Data (PCD)</u>: This term came from the <u>Caldicott review</u> undertaken in 2013 and describes personal information about identified or identifiable individuals, which should be kept private or secret. It includes personal data and special categories of data but it is adapted to include dead as well as living people and 'confidential' includes both information 'given in confidence' and 'that which is owed a duty of confidence'.

<u>Pseudonymised Data or Coded Data</u>: Individual-level information where individuals can be distinguished by using a coded reference, which does not reveal their 'real world' identity. When data has been pseudonymised it still retains a level of detail in the replaced data by use of a key / code or pseudonym that should allow tracking back of the data to its original state.

<u>Anonymised Data</u>: This is data about individuals but with all identifying details removed. Data can be considered anonymised when it does not allow identification of the individuals

to whom it relates, and it is not possible that any individual could be identified from the data by any further processing of that data or by processing it together with other information which is available or likely to be available.

<u>Aggregated Data</u>: This is statistical information about multiple individuals that has been combined to show general trends or values without identifying individuals within the data.

Our data processing activities

The law on data protection under the UK GDPR sets out a number of different reasons for which personal data can be processed for. The law states that we have to inform you what the legal basis is for processing personal data and also if we process special category of data such as health data what the condition is for processing.

The types of processing we carry out in the GP practice and the legal bases and conditions we use to do this are outlined below:

Provision of Direct Care and administrative purposes within the GP practice

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – Health data
Source of Data	Patient and other health and care providers
Legal basis for processing personal data and Condition for processing special category of data	Article 6 (1)(e) - Processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority Article 9(2)(h) - Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine for the assessment of the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health and social care or treatment or the management of health and social care systems
Common Law Duty of Confidentiality basis	Implied Consent

Direct care means a clinical, social or public health activity concerned with the prevention, investigation and treatment of illness and the alleviation of suffering of individuals. This is carried out by one or more registered and regulated health or social care professionals and their team with whom the individual has a legitimate relationship with. In addition, this also covers administrative purposes which are in the patient's reasonable expectations.

To explain this, a patient has a legitimate relationship with a GP in order for them to be treated and the GP practice staff process the data in order to keep up to date records and to send referral letters etc.

Other local administrative purposes include waiting list management, performance against national targets, activity monitoring, local clinical audit and production of datasets to submit for national collections.

This processing covers the majority of our tasks to deliver health and care services to you. When we use the above legal basis and condition to process your data for direct care, consent under UK GDPR is not needed. However, we must still satisfy the common law duty of confidentiality, and we rely on implied consent. For example, where a patient agrees to a referral from one healthcare professional to another and where the patient agrees this implies their consent.

Purposes other than direct care (secondary use)

This is information which is used for non-healthcare purposes. Generally, this could be for research purposes, audits, service management, safeguarding, commissioning, complaints and patient and public involvement.

When your personal information is used for secondary use, this should, where appropriate, be limited and de-identified so that the secondary uses process is confidential.

Safeguarding

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – Health data
Source of Data	Patient and other health and care providers
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(e) - Processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority Article 9 (2)(b) - Processing is necessary for the purposes of carrying out the obligations and exercising the specific rights of the controller or the data subject in the field ofsocial protection law
Common Law Duty of Confidentiality basis	Overriding Public Interest / children and adult safeguarding legislation

Information is provided to care providers to ensure that adult and children's safeguarding matters are managed appropriately. Access to personal data and health information will be

shared in some limited circumstances where it's legally required for the safety of the individuals concerned. For the purposes of safeguarding children and vulnerable adults, personal and healthcare data is disclosed under the provisions of the Children Acts 1989 and 2006 and Care Act 2014.

Risk Stratification

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – Health data
Source of Data	GP Practice and other care providers
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(c) - Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation Article 9(2)(h) - Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine for the assessment of the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health and social care or treatment or the management of health and social care systems Section 251 NHS Act 2006

Risk stratification entails applying computer-based algorithms, or calculations to identify those patients who are most at risk from certain medical conditions and who will benefit from clinical care to help prevent or better treat their condition. To identify those patients individually from the patient community would be a lengthy and time-consuming process which would by its nature potentially not identify individuals quickly and increase the time to improve care. A GP / health professional reviews this information before a decision is made.

The use of personal and health data for risk stratification has been approved by the Secretary of State, through the Confidentiality Advisory Group of the Health Research Authority (known as Section 251 approval). This approval allows your GP or staff within your GP Practice who are responsible for providing your care, to see information that identifies you, but CCG staff will only be able to see information in a format that does not reveal your identity.

NHS England encourages GPs to use risk stratification tools as part of their local strategies for supporting patients with long-term conditions and to help and prevent avoidable admissions.

Knowledge of the risk profile of our population helps to commission appropriate preventative services and to promote quality improvement.

Risk stratification tools use various combinations of historic information about patients, for example, age, gender, diagnoses and patterns of hospital attendance and admission and primary care data collected in GP practice systems.

If you do not wish information about you to be included in our risk stratification programme, please contact the GP Practice. We can add a code to your records that will stop your

information from being used for this purpose. Please see the section below regarding objections for using data for secondary uses.

National Clinical Audits

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – Health data Pseudonymised Anonymised
Source of Data	GP Practice and other care providers
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(c) - Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation Article 9(2)(h) - Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine for the assessment of the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health and social care or treatment or the management of health and social care systems Section 251 NHS Act 2006, NHS Constitution (Health and Social Care Act 2012)

The GP practice contributes to national clinical audits and will send the data which are required by NHS Digital when the law allows. This may include demographic data such as data of birth and information about your health which is recorded in coded form, for example, the clinical code for diabetes or high blood pressure.

Research

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – health data	
Source of Data	GP Practice	
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(e) - Processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority Article 9 (2)(j) - Processing is necessary forscientific or historical research purposes Common law duty of confidentiality – explicit consent or if there is a legal statute for this which you will be informed of	

All NHS organisations (including Health & Social Care in Northern Ireland) are expected to participate and support health and care research. The Health Research Authority and government departments in Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales set standards for NHS organisations to make sure they protect your privacy and comply with the law when they are involved in research. Our research ethics committees review research studies to make sure that the research uses of data about you are in the public interest and meet ethical standards.

Health and care research may be exploring prevention, diagnosis or treatment of disease, which includes health and social factors in any disease area. Research may be sponsored by companies developing new medicines or medical devices, NHS organisations, universities or medical research charities. The research sponsor decides what information will be collected for the study and how it will be used.

Health and care research should serve the public interest, which means that research sponsors have to demonstrate that their research serves the interests of society as a whole. They do this by following the UK Policy Framework for Health and Social Care Research. They also have to have a legal basis for any use of personally identifiable information.

How patient information may be used for research

When you agree to take part in a research study, the sponsor will collect the minimum personally identifiable information needed for the purposes of the research project. Information about you will be used in the ways needed to conduct and analyse the research study. NHS organisations may keep a copy of the information collected about you. Depending on the needs of the study, the information that is passed to the research sponsor may include personal data that could identify you. You can find out more about the use of patient information for the study you are taking part in from the research team or the study sponsor. You can find out who the study sponsor is from the information you were given when you agreed to take part in the study.

For some research studies, you may be asked to provide information about your health to the research team, for example in a questionnaire. Sometimes information about you will be collected for research at the same time as for your clinical care, for example when a blood test is taken. In other cases, information may be copied from your health records. Information from your health records may be linked to information from other places such as central NHS records, or information about you collected by other organisations. You will be told about this when you agree to take part in the study.

Even though consent is not the legal basis for processing personal data for research, the common law duty of confidentiality is not changing, so consent is still needed for people outside the care team to access and use confidential patient information for research, unless you have support under the Health Service (Control of Patient Information Regulations) 2002 ('section 251 support') applying via the Confidentiality Advisory Group in England and Wales or similar arrangements elsewhere in the UK

Your choices about health and care research

If you are asked about taking part in research, usually someone in the care team looking after you will contact you. People in your care team may look at your health records to check whether you are suitable to take part in a research study, before asking you whether you are interested or sending you a letter on behalf of the researcher.

In some hospitals and GP practices, you may have the opportunity to sign up to a register to hear about suitable research studies that you could take part in. If you agree to this, then research nurses, researchers or administrative staff authorised by the organisation may look at your health records to see if you are suitable for any research studies.

It's important for you to be aware that if you are taking part in research, or information about you is used for research, your rights to access, change or move information about you are limited. This is because researchers need to manage your information in specific ways in order for the research to be reliable and accurate. If you withdraw from a study, the sponsor will keep the information about you that it has already obtained. They may also keep information from research indefinitely.

If you would like to find out more about why and how patient data is used in research, please visit the Understanding Patient Data website:

https://understandingpatientdata.org.uk/what-you-need-know

In England you can register your choice to opt out via the "Your Data Matters" webpage on the link below:

https://www.nhs.uk/your-nhs-data-matters/

If you do choose to opt out you can still agree to take part in any research study you want to, without affecting your ability to opt out of other research. You can also change your choice about opting out at any time.

To find out more about UK GDPR and using personal data for research, please visit the Health Research Authority website on the link below:

https://www.hra.nhs.uk/hra-quidance-general-data-protection-regulation/

Complaints

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics Special category of data – health data	
Source of Data	Data Subject, Primary Care, Secondary Care and Community Care	
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(a) – Explicit Consent Article 9 (2)(h) - Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine for the assessment of the	

If you contact the GP Practice about a complaint, we require your explicit consent to process this complaint for you. You will be informed of how and with whom your data will be shared by us, including if you have or you are a representative you wish the GP practice to deal with on your behalf.

Purposes requiring consent

There are also other areas of processing undertaken where consent is required from you. Under UK GDPR, consent must be freely given, specific, you must be informed, and a record must be made that you have given your consent, to confirm you have understood.

Patient and Public Involvement

Type of Data	Personal Data – demographics
Source of Data	GP Practice
Legal Basis and Condition for processing special category of data under UK GDPR	Article 6 (1)(a) – Explicit Consent Article 9 (2)(a) – Explicit Consent

If you have asked us to keep you regularly informed and up to date about the work of the GP Practice or if you are actively involved in our engagement and consultation activities or patient participation groups, we will collect and process personal confidential data which you share with us.

We obtain your consent for this purpose. Where you submit your details to us for involvement purposes, we will only use your information for this purpose. You can opt out at any time by contacting us using our contact details at the end of this document.

Using anonymous or coded information

This type of data may be used to help assess the needs of the general population and make informed decisions about the provision of future services. Information can also be used to conduct health research and development and monitor NHS performance where the law allows this. Where information is used for statistical purposes, stringent measures are taken to ensure individual patients cannot be identified. Anonymous statistical information may also be passed to organisations with a legitimate interest, including universities, community safety units and research institutions.

National Data Opt-out (opting out of NHS Digital sharing your data)

This applies to identifiable patient data about your health (personal identifiable data in the diagram below), which is called confidential patient information. If you don't want your confidential patient information to be shared by NHS Digital for purposes except your own care - either GP data, or other data we hold, such as hospital data - you can register a National Data Opt-out.



If you have registered a National Data Opt-out, NHS Digital won't share any confidential patient information about you with other organisations unless there is an exemption to this, such as where there is a legal requirement or where it is in the public interest to do

so, such as helping to manage contagious diseases like coronavirus. You can find out more about exemptions on the NHS website.

From July 2022, it is a legal requirement for all health and social care CQC registered organisations to be compliant with the national data opt out.

The National Data Opt-out will also apply to any confidential patient information shared by your GP practice with other organisations for purposes except your individual care. It won't apply to this data being shared by GP practices with NHS Digital, as it is a legal requirement for GP practices to share this data with NHS Digital and the National Data Opt-out does not apply where there is a legal requirement to share data.

You can find out more about and register a National Data Opt-out or change your choice on nhs.uk/your-nhs-data-matters or by calling 0300 3035678.



Whenever you use a health or care service, such as attending the practice, important information about you is collected in a patient record for that service. Collecting this information helps to ensure you get the best possible care and treatment.

The information collected about you when you use these services can also be used and provided to other organisations for purposes beyond your individual care, for instance to help with:

- improving the quality and standards of care provided
- research into the development of new treatments
- preventing illness and diseases
- monitoring safety
- planning services

This may only take place when there is a clear legal basis to use this information. All these uses help to provide better health and care for you, your family and future generations. Confidential patient information about your health and care is only used like this where allowed by law.

Most of the time, anonymised data is used for research and planning so that you cannot be identified in which case your confidential patient information isn't needed.

You have a choice about whether you want your confidential patient information to be used in this way. If you are happy with this use of information you do not need to do anything. If you do choose to opt-out your confidential patient information will still be used to support your individual care.

To find out more or to register your choice to opt out, please visit: www.nhs.uk/your-nhs-data-matters

On this web page you will:

- See what is meant by confidential patient information
- Find examples of when confidential patient information is used for individual care and examples of when it is used for purposes beyond individual care
- Find out more about the benefits of sharing data
- Understand more about who uses the data
- Find out how your data is protected
- Be able to access the system to view, set or change your opt-out setting
- Find the contact telephone number if you want to know any more or to set/change your opt-out by phone
- See the situations where the opt-out will not apply

You can also find out more about how patient information is used at:

and,

https://understandingpatientdata.org.uk/what-you-need-know
(which covers how and why patient information is used, the safeguards and how decisions are made)

Opting out of NHS Digital collecting your data (Type 1 Opt-out)

If you do not want your identifiable patient data (personally identifiable data in the diagram above) to be shared outside of your GP practice for purposes except for your own care, you can register an opt-out with your GP practice. This is known as a Type 1 Opt-out. Type 1 Opt-outs were introduced in 2013 for data sharing from GP practices but may be discontinued in the future as a new opt-out has since been introduced to cover the broader health and care system, called the National Data Opt-out. If this happens people who have registered a Type 1 Opt-out will be informed. More about National Data Opt-outs is in the section Who we share patient data with.

NHS Digital will not collect any patient data for patients who have already registered a Type 1 Opt-out in line with current policy. If this changes patients who have registered a Type 1 Opt-out will be informed.

If you do not want your patient data shared with NHS Digital, you can register a Type 1 Opt-out with your GP practice. You can register a Type 1 Opt-out at any time. You can also change your mind at any time and withdraw a Type 1 Opt-out.

A start date for the Data sharing with NHS Digital will be announced.

If you have already registered a Type 1 Opt-out with your GP practice your data will not be shared with NHS Digital.

If you wish to register a Type 1 Opt-out with your GP practice before data sharing starts with NHS Digital, this should be done by returning this form to your GP practice as soon as possible to allow time for processing it. If you have previously registered a Type 1 Opt-out and you would like to withdraw this, you can also use the form to do this. You can send the

form by post or email to your GP practice or call 0300 3035678 for a form to be sent out to you.

If you register a Type 1 Opt-out after your patient data has already been shared with NHS Digital, no more of your data will be shared with NHS Digital. NHS Digital will however still hold the patient data which was shared with us before you registered the Type 1 Opt-out. If you do not want NHS Digital to share your identifiable patient data (personally identifiable data in the diagram above) with anyone else for purposes beyond your own care, then you can also register a National Data Opt-out. There is more about National Data Opt-outs and when they apply in the National Data Opt-out section below.

How we protect your personal data

We will use the information in a manner that conforms to the UK General Data Protection Regulations (UK GDPR) and Data Protection Act 2018. The information you provide will be subject to rigorous measures and procedures to make sure it can't be seen, accessed or disclosed to any inappropriate persons. We have an Information Governance Framework that explains the approach within the GP practice, our commitments and responsibilities to your privacy and cover a range of information and technology security areas.

Access to your personal confidential data is password protected on secure systems and securely locked in filing cabinet when on paper.

Our IT Services provider, NHS Midlands and Lancashire Commissioning Support Unit (MLCSU) regularly monitor our system for potential vulnerabilities and attacks and look to always ensure security is strengthened.

All our staff have received up to date data security and protection training. They are obliged in their employment contracts to uphold confidentiality and may face disciplinary procedures if they do not do so. We have incident reporting and management processes in place for reporting any data breaches or incidents. We learn from such events to help prevent further issues and inform patients of breaches when required.

How long do we keep your personal data?

Whenever we collect or process your data, we will only keep it for as long as is necessary for the purpose it was collected. For a GP practice, we comply with the Records Management NHS Code of Practice 2021 which states that we keep records for 10 years after date of death. Following this time, the records are deleted on the electronic health record system or archived for research purposes where this applies.

<u>Destruction</u>: This will only happen following a review of the information at the end of its retention period. Where data has been identified for disposal we have the following responsibilities:

 to ensure that information held in manual form is destroyed using a crosscut shredder or contracted to a reputable confidential waste company STE Waste that complies with European Standard EN15713 and obtain certificates of destruction. • to ensure that electronic storage media used to hold or process information are destroyed or overwritten to national standards.

Who we share your data with?

As stated above, where your data is being processed for direct care this will be shared with other care providers who are providing direct care to you such as:

- NHS Trusts / Foundation Trusts
- GP's
- Independent Contractors such as dentists, opticians, pharmacists
- Private Sector Providers
- Voluntary Sector Providers
- Ambulance Trusts
- Social Care Services
- Out of hours providers
- Walk in centres
- Clinics

We work with third parties and suppliers (data processors) to be able for us to provide a service to you. These include:

Accurx – SMS Smart messaging and triage system between the Practice and patients. https://www.accurx.com/privacy-policy

Anglia ICE (Integrated clinical environment) - links the Practice directly to our laboratories, meaning we can request blood tests/results electronically. ICE also keeps an electronic record in a patient's notes so that there is full accountability. https://mft.nhs.uk/privacy-policy/

Blinx Paco – SMS Smart messaging and triage system between the Practice and patients. https://www.accurx.com/privacy-policy

Check Cloud – Telephone software between the Practice and patients. https://checkcomm.com/privacy-policy

DOCMAN – clinical software that holds patient letters and documents. https://www.docman.com/privacy-policy

EMIS – The Practice uses a clinical system provided by a Data Processor called EMIS, which stores your Practice's EMIS Web data in a highly secure, third-party cloud hosted environment, namely Amazon Web Services ("AWS"). The data will remain in the UK at all times and will be fully encrypted both in transit and at rest. In doing this, there will be no change to the control of access to your data and the hosted service provider will not have any access to the decryption keys. AWS is one of the world's largest cloud companies, already supporting numerous public sector clients (including the NHS), and it offers the very highest levels of security and support.

https://www.emishealth.com/privacy-policy

Patient Access - enables patients to connect to healthcare services e.g. to book GP appointments, order repeat prescriptions and explore local pharmacy services. https://support.patientaccess.com/privacy-policy

iGPR – is software used to process patients (or patients' representatives) applications for subject access requests. https://www.igpr.co.uk/privacy-policy/

Lexacom – This is dictation software which clinical staff use to dictate letters for the secretaries to type. https://www.lexacomcloud.com/privacy-policy

NHS App - is owned by the NHS and enables patients to book, change and cancel appointments with the Practice, as well as allowing them to conveniently / safely order repeat prescriptions and view test results and recent consultations https://www.nhs.uk/nhs-app/nhs-app-legal-and-cookies/nhs-app-privacy-policy/privacy-policy/

Scriptswitch – is a medicines optimisation software which helps our clinicians to make informed decisions at the point of prescribing (improving health outcomes and financial sustainability). https://www.optum.co.uk/privacy-policy.html

Xero – is a financial software used to raise invoices for various activities undertaken by the Practice including non-contractual work undertaken upon patient requests. https://www.xero.com/uk/legal/privacy/

GP Connect - is a secure NHS service that allows authorised healthcare professionals to access important information from your GP record to support your care. This helps improve communication between services and ensures you receive safe, consistent treatment—particularly when you're seen outside of your usual GP practice, such as in urgent care or hospital settings, or whilst being under a care home. https://digital.nhs.uk/services/gp-connect/gp-connect-in-your-organisation/gp-connect-privacy-notice

- OpenSAFELY NHS England has been directed by the government to establish and operate the OpenSAFELY COVID-19 Service and the OpenSAFELY Data Analytics Service. These services provide a secure environment that supports research, clinical audit, service evaluation and health surveillance for COVID-19 and other purposes. We remain the controller of our own patient data but are required to let approved users run queries on pseudonymised patient data. This means identifiers are removed and replaced with a pseudonym. Only approved users are allowed to run these queries, and they will not be able to access information that directly or indirectly identifies individuals. Patients who do not wish for their data to be used as part of the process can register a type 1 opt-out with the practice- follow this link for more information relating to the opt-out Opt out of sharing your health records NHS. You can find additional information about OpenSAFELY here https://www.opensafely.org/
- Data is being shared securely with a data processor called System C for the purposes of protecting public health, providing healthcare services to the public, planning health care services and monitoring and managing Covid outbreaks. No data that identifies a person will be used for purposes other than direct care. If you have previously opted out of data sharing your data will not be used. The overarching purpose for data sharing is to support a set of Population Health analytics for population level planning and improvement of outcomes and also the targeting of direct care to vulnerable populations in need.
- National screening programmes The NHS provides national screening programmes so that certain diseases can be detected at an early stage. These screening programmes include bowel cancer, breast cancer, cervical cancer, aortic aneurysms, diabetic eye screening.

- We undertake accredited research projects Where research involves accessing or disclosing identifiable patient information, we will only do so with your explicit consent and with approval from the Research Ethics Committee, or where we have been provided with special authority to do so with consent.
- Medicines Management Reviews of medication prescribed to its patients The Medicines
 Management Reviews service performs a review of prescribed medication to ensure
 patients receive the most appropriate up to date and cost-effective treatments. If you
 decide to object to this, please contact the Organisation Manager; however, be aware
 that the result may cause a delay in the timely provision of your direct care.
- Risk stratification The Secretary of State for Health and Social Care has granted permission for personal data to be used for the purposes of risk stratification. This is because it would take too long to carry out a manual review of all patients. The following information is used for risk stratification:
 - Age
 - o Gender
 - NHS number
 - Diagnosis
 - Existing long-term condition(s)
 - Medication history
 - o Patterns of hospital attendance
 - Number of admissions to A&E
 - Periods of access to community care

This information will be used to:

- o Decide if a patient is a greater risk of suffering from a particular condition
- Prevent an emergency admission
- Identify if a patient needs medical help to prevent a health condition from deteriorating
- Review and amend the provision of current health and social care services.

There may be occasions whereby these organisations have potential access to your personal data, for example, if they are fixing an IT fault on the system. To protect your data, we have contracts and / or Information Sharing Agreements in place stipulating the data protection compliance they must have and re-enforce their responsibilities as a data processor to ensure you data is securely protected at all times.

We will not disclose your information to any 3rd party without your consent unless:

- there are exceptional circumstances (life or death situations)
- where the law requires information to be passed on as stated above
- required for fraud management we may share information about fraudulent activity in our premises or systems. This may include sharing data about individuals with law enforcement bodies.
- It is required to be disclosed to the police or other enforcement, regulatory or government body for prevention and / or detection of crime

Where is your data processed?

Your data is processed with the GP surgery and by other third parties as stated above who are UK based. Your personal data is not sent outside of the UK for processing.

Where information sharing is required with a country outside of the EU you will be informed of this and we will have a relevant Information Sharing Agreement in place. We will not disclose any health information without an appropriate lawful principle, unless there are exceptional circumstances such as when the health or safety of others is at risk, where the law requires it, or to carry out a statutory function i.e. reporting to external bodies to meet legal obligations.

What are your rights over your personal data?

The organisation holds both personal and sensitive data (health records) about you. If you need to review a copy of your historical medical records, you can contact the surgery to make a 'Subject Access Request'. Please note, if you receive a copy, there may be information that has been redacted. Under UK GDPR, the organisation is legally permitted to apply specific restrictions to the released information. The most common restrictions include:

- Information about other people (known as `third party' data) unless you provided the
 information, or they have consented to the release of their data held within your
 medical records
- Information which may cause serious physical or mental harm to you or another living person. For some Subject Access Request cases, a GP will perform a 'serious harms test'. If the GP has any cause to believe that specific information will cause you or someone else serious harm, it will not be released.

The timeframe will begin when either:

- · We receive the request; or
- When we receive further information; or
- When a fee (if any) is paid

Whichever is the latest.

The deadline is one month; however, we can pause this if we require more information from you. The deadline can be extended by an additional two months depending on the complexity of the request, the number of requests you make, or if we must process a large amount of data. We will notify you if the extension will be applied.

We will perform reasonable and proportionate searches to locate your personal data in response to a subject access request.

To request a copy or request access to information we hold about you and / or to request information to be corrected if it is inaccurate, please contact:

Dr Mark Lumb, South Park Surgery

- <u>Right to rectification</u>: The correction of personal data when incorrect, out of date or incomplete which must be acted upon within 1 calendar month of receipt of such request. Please ensure the GP practice has the correct contact details for you.
- Right to withdraw consent: Where your explicit consent is required for any processing we do, you have the right to withdraw that consent at any time.
- Right to Erasure ('be forgotten'): This is not applicable to health records but is normally relied upon where consent is obtained for any processing. You have the right to have that data deleted / erased.
- Right to Data Portability: If we obtain consent for any processing we do, you have the right to have data provided to you in a commonly used and machine-readable format such as excel spreadsheet, csv file.
- <u>Right to object to processing</u>: You have the right to object to processing however please note if we can demonstrate compelling legitimate grounds which outweighs the interest of you then processing can continue. If we didn't process any information about you and your health care if would be very difficult for us to care and treat you.
- <u>Right to restriction of processing</u>: This right enables individuals to suspend the processing of personal information, for example, if you want to establish its accuracy or the reason for processing it.

Objections to processing for secondary purposes (other than direct care)

The NHS Constitution states, "You have the right to request that your confidential information is not used beyond your own care and treatment and to have your objections considered". The possible consequences (i.e. lack of joined up care, delay in treatment if information has to be sourced from elsewhere, medication complications which all lead to the possibility of difficulties in providing the best level of care and treatment) will be fully explained to you to allow you to make an informed decision.

If you wish to opt out of your data being processed and / or shared onwards with other organisations for purposes not related to your direct care, please contact the surgery at:

southparksurgery@nhs.net

Complaints / Contacting the Regulator

If you feel that your data has not been handled correctly or you are unhappy with our response to any requests you have made to us regarding the use of your personal data, please contact our Data Protection Officer / Caldicott Guardian at the following contact details:

Email us at: southparksurgery@nhs.net

Write to us at: South Park Surgery, Waters Green Medical Centre, Sunderland

Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire, SK11 6JL

If you are not happy with our responses and wish to take your complaint to an independent body, you have the right to lodge a complaint with the Information Commissioner's Office.

You can contact them by calling **2**: 0303 123 1133 **or** go online to www.ico.org.uk/concerns (opens in a new window, please note we can't be responsible for the content of external websites)

Further Information / Contact Us

We hope that the Privacy Notice has been helpful in setting out the way we handle your personal data and your rights to control it. Should you have any questions / or would like further information, please visit the websites below and / or contact either our Caldicott Guardian / Data Protection Officer / Caldicott Guardian at the following contact details:

Email: southparksurgery@nhs.net

Address to write: South Park Surgery, Waters Green Medical Centre, Sunderland

Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire, SK11 6JL

Changes: It is important to point out that we may amend this Privacy Notice from time to time. If you are dissatisfied with any aspect of our Privacy Notice, please contact the Organisation's Data Protection Officer.